

Participation in Tourism Village Development In Turgak Village Subdistrict Belalau West Lampung

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ABSTRACT

Lack of participant development tourism in Turgak Village, because That study This aim For study participation public in development of Turgak Village, with focus make village the as destination tour. Study This use design qualitative with method interviews and observations , meanwhile data analysis using technique interactive. Research result showing that participation public in development of Turgak Village increasingly low. Next, factors the barrier including deficiencies understanding about potential of tourist villages, reluctance a number of inhabitant For participation, and the lack of it innovation in development object tour. Although has There is effort self-help and mutual cooperation development, still required follow carry on from government local For increase more participation and management Good. Therefore that's important participation public in development of Tourism Villages recognized as key success.

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1. Introduction

the moment sector tourism role important in implementation development Good sector area nor sector national. Tourist according to Constitution Number 10 of 2009 concerning Tourism is all over activity supported tourism various facility as well as services that have been provided by the Government, Entrepreneurs nor public. Article 4 of the Law Number 10 of 2009 concerning tourism. Tourism is related activities with tourism and is multi-dimensional as well as emerging multi - disciplines as form need every person and country as well interaction between tourists and the public local, fellow tourists, government, government regions , and entrepreneurs. A number of function and purpose tourism in Indonesia, namely increase growth economy, improve well-being society, preserving source Power nature, overcome poverty, overcoming unemployment, fostering a sense of love homeland, strengthen friendship between nation, overcome unemployment, raised image nation and strengthen it teak yourself and strengthen nation .

Development up to moment This still prioritized, building and developing tourism become priority main for government central and regional. With Thus, planning development tourist must put first desires and abilities public local For participate in obtain mark benefit as well as success in tourism.

Village Law no. 6 of 2014 concerning Villages, be reference in Village development, structuring and governance village, empowerment village, coaching villages and integrated development of rural areas as well as sustainable going to a strong, independent, democratic, prosperous village with justice. Participation public local area is really needed in development development village with empowerment public will become the main capital because public local as owner source Power tourism that will offered to tourists. Based on Law No.6 of 1991 which became results expansion from North Lampung district made Liwa the capital. The geographical location of West Lampung has more area less 3,368.14 km, result expansion west coast or 10.6 percent and coastline 260 km .

Provincial area West Lampung Regency currently This led by H. Parosil Mabsus, S.Pd and his deputy Drs. H Mad Hasanurin .

West Lampung for making Turgak Village as a tourist village that can increase well-being public. Turgak in development For making Turgak Village as a Tourist Village Not yet maximum, and still Lots more citizens focus on interests their respective jobs as coffee and rice farmers. They only depend on income from results gardens and rice fields only, and consider the Tourism Village development program No profitable for resident around. Existence and development potency tourism in Turgak Village For make as village tour has start carried out by Peratin together in part inhabitant public. However thus, the still very limited Good from aspect source Power man as well as funds. Participation public be one factor main thing that is necessary become attention serious about getting it manage existing potential For increase well-being public village.

2. Method

In research This writer use method study qualitative. Study qualitative aim For disclose information qualitative so that more emphasizes issues of process and meaning with describe something problem . Scope study is something method or method For overcome the problem under study related with participation public in development village tourism in Turgak Village Subdistrict Belalau West Lampung Regency. Namely space scope subject in study This is styling public less villages effective so that Not yet achieve more strategies carry on For develop potency village. Therefore that, you can become inhibitor in development village. Subject in study This in the form of a person, place, or the object being observed, where the data is obtained from data in Turgak Village Subdistrict Belalau West Lampung Regency, interviewing Turgak Village development programs direct .

Source information from Mr Ikhwan as peratin in Turgak Village , Mr. Samsurizal as apparatus village that is secretary village, Mr Andriyansah as Operator in the village Turgak and the chairman Turgak Village youth leaders, Member of the Turgak Village Youth Organization, Mr. Rodi Kurniawan as chairman Maju Jaya Farmers group and several residents of Turgak Village. Writer collect the required data with method observation, interviews, and documentation. Results data from observation that is with method visit village, do observations and workshops in Turgak Village. Whereas interview This done direct with head village or in the village called Paratin Mr Ikhwan, secretary village, Mr Andriyansah, Mr Rodi Kurniawan as chairman the Maju Jaya Farmers group, and several inhabitant village. For know validity of the data used researcher This use appropriate studies with subject study. As for the data in study trust, transferability, dependence and certainty

3. Results and Discussion

3.1. Participation in Ideas/ Ideas Building a Tourism Village in Turgak Village

Giving contribution of ideas/ thoughts is structured plan thought determined by interests. Where are the activities? convey or express ideas, or idea opinions and thoughts carried out in a way oral in front of many people aim For tell what do you want be delivered to they. Giving donation thoughts / ideas this is what is given public local to head village Want to make as place object tourism that has mark selling very high. According to they will capable increase economy they with open opportunity nearby businesses location of Turgak Village development facilities around the waterfall. There is a gift donation thought This the people were very happy and agreed For open opportunity business like open House food, supplies swim around Waterfall object .

Regarding with idea participation or idea in building a Tourism Village in Turgak Village, Mr. Ikhwan as a The Village Head said :

"One of idea main I is integrate culture and sustainability in development village tour. It means that when We build infrastructure and interesting more Lots tourists, we should too ensure that culture and environment natural still awake. I also think that involve community local in every aspect development is key the success of the Tourism Village, however it 's inside development

Tourism Village Certain need ideas too idea from every aspect public." (Interview , June 24, 2023).

Based on results interview on can required answer that in implementation development object Waterfall tourism in the village Turgak, role society is very necessary in follow participate. Starting from facet his participation give support, idea/ thought , that up to giving power. Will be able to showing optimally Waterfall development in Turgak Village .

3.2. Participation Plans in the Development Program

Plan is a preparatory process set decision For do action in Century front. Where is the plan determine what do you want achieved in the future come as well as set the stages required For reach a program.

With thereby plan done with various programs that will done. Stage planning is stage beginning in the process of developing the program to be done in development object tour. This is what is meant that plan will give direction best as well as own step in the running process development object tour as well as prepare activity in a way systematic that will done For reach objective in development object tour. In stages This will explored activities to be carried out by the community at the start from involvement they in development program plan object tourism.as interviews conducted researcher to Mr. Samsurizal as Secretary village Turgak that :

"The community is supportive there are programs being held , participation public is key For ensure that development program Correct fulfil needs and aspirations public. Plan development made by the party authorized without involve people who will affected by him No will walk with Good . With start form a program for develop destination tour like construction of Way Segening Waterfall. Form participation with open door For listen input from inhabitant local, identify problem real, and looking more solutions. " (Interview, Samsurizal , 24 June 2023).

Based on results interview on so obtained answer that participation process public in developing Turgak Village is No escape from the name involvement For Want to follow participate in development object Turgak Village tour. Apart from interviews done researcher to Mr Andriyansah as one of the Turgak Village Operators who stated:

"There are some the steps we take. First of all , we do meeting open with inhabitant local For identify problems and aspirations them. We also hold meeting group work consisting from representative community, experts and parties authorized. Group Work This together designing plan reflective development needs and priorities public." (Interview, Anriyansah, 24 June 2023).

Based on results observation and interviews on so researcher can conclude that implementation participation public in development object Turgak Village tour in development village tour For one of the facilities Waterfall destination No regardless of the participation process public in development object Turgak Village tour, where the community is very enthusiastic in do development object Turgak Village tour .

Participation in plan development divided become participation as following :

1. Participation in Management Finance
2. Village Youth Organization Participation .

3.3. Participation Activity Society Regarding MSMEs

For MSMEs in Turgak Village Lots public local make craft webbing from bamboo For made basket every traditional event weddings and also weaving from rattan to make food hoods and there are also the society that is becoming mask craftsmen for traditional Sakura events, for Cendra eye visitors visiting Turgak Village Can buy hanger key forms of masks and crafts from webbing bamboo . Interview result from visitors .

"The one I Like visit to Turgak Village besides beautiful views of the waterfall, there are also MSMEs selling Cendra eye from spices and fragrant coffee results as well as guaranteed its authenticity add Power pull tour Because lots of people selling food, drink and cendra eye For visitors who come to Turgak Village besides That there are mask craft MSMEs ."

Based on results interview above Turgak Village is a village that has an increasing number of MSMEs like webbing bamboo is what makes it visitors traveler For visit Turgak Village .

3.4. Participation And Maintenance

Donations the energy in question here that is Where public follow participate or donate his energy in matter establish facilities at the object tourism, so that the facilities needed by visitors in development object waterfall tour. Because of participation and engagement public must done in participation and not only involvement just. So, donate power support success development object Turguk Village tour. As interviews conducted researcher to one informant that is with the chairman of the Turgak Village RT said that :

"The role of society Local is very important in every aspect village tour This. Since early, we pushed participation active public in taking decision. The community is involved in identify potency tourism , designing tourism programs, and even role as guide tour. We believe that people who feel own role in village This will more care to maintenance." (Interview , Saiman, 24 June 202

Based on results interview on can obtained answer that donation power society is very necessary in development object Turgak Village tourism, participation and maintenance village tour can give valuable insight about How public local contribute in development and maintenance destination tourist. Due Already there is existing facilities built. As interviews conducted researcher to one informant that is member pokdarwis the people of Turgak Village said that :

"There are many things we 've done together. First, we run a training program For increase Skills public in field tourism, like guide tourism, crafts hands, and culinary local. Apart from that, we also hold campaign awareness environmental and hygiene programs village routinely. The Turgak Village community also formed groups For guard cleanliness and safety around destination

Waterfall Way Segening." (Interview, Redi, 24 June 2023).

Based on results observations and interviews carried out by researchers so can obtained answer that donation the power you have society really needs it in development object tour. Because of donation power this is in society various facility facilities and infrastructure can built in a way together on the object tour. Donations power participation and engagement public absolute must done in participation society and not only sheer mental involvement , however must accompanied with involvement start from planning until executor. Following This a number of example Participation in form:

1) *Participation Community Service to Build Facility*

Work devotion build facilities that is exists cooperation carried out by residents public. Participation in Work devotion For build facilities in the village tour is good way For support development and improvement village tour . Work devotion is effort volunteer from public local For Work The same in useful development programs for Turgak Village. Where is the community obliged For always do Work devotion and all the community in the surrounding area object tour must build facility object or guard facility building object tour. Work devotion build facility object tour need exists attention to building means togetherness between inhabitant To use achieved comfort object tour with do development or useful cleanliness for object tour. As interview was conducted researcher to one informant that is the people of Turgak Village say that :

"One of challenge biggest is coordination. Because of development village tour This involve many people from various background behind, important For ensure that everyone works The same with Good. Additionally, source Power limited also becomes challenges, but we are looking method For get support and donations from outside." (Interview, Heriyanto, 24 June 2023).

Based on results interview on can obtained that participation Still walk with Good because public down build facilities and perform Work devotion. Work devotion is good way For give contribute to the community and improve life in the village tour. But most importantly, you have to done with intention sincere and working the same as the good ones with inhabitant local. Together create change sustainable positive, Where the visitors can occupy existing facilities provided by the people of Turgak Village. As interview was conducted researcher to one informant that is guard ticket enter Way Segening Waterfall destination, Turgak Village say that :

"I think Work devotion This has bring change significant positive. We saw enhancement visit tourists , which means more Lots income for us. Apart from that, society Locals also get it benefit

from this program, okay in form field Work nor in promote and preserve inheritance our culture.” (Interview, Rian, 24 June 2023).

Based on results interview on so researcher can conclude that implementation participation public in development Object Turgak Village Tour own involvement direct in enhancement build facilities and infrastructure Object Waterfall Tourism.

2) *Participation Maintenance Facility*

Participation in maintenance facility in development village tour is key success in develop and maintain Power pull destination tour the. Maintenance facility involve action maintain, repair, and update infrastructure, as well services available in the village tour. Participation society, government and parties related others are very important For reach objective This. Following is a number of method participation can applied in maintenance facility in development village tour that is involvement society, role government, involvement party private sector, education and awareness environment, monitoring and evaluation.

As interviews conducted researcher to one informant that is guide tour public village Turgak said that :

"Maintenance facility has help guard village our tour remains attractive and clean. Visitors feel more comfortable and happy visit, which means enhancement in amount visit. Apart from that, we also saw that participation in maintenance This strengthen bond between inhabitant village, so create a more solid community within develop object Turgak Village tour." (Interview, Matnasri, 24 June 2023).

Based on results interview on can obtained answer that participation Still walk with Good Because public follow down For build facilities and carry out mutual cooperation for clean rubbish around Turgak Village. Maintenance facility involve action maintain, repair, and update infrastructure, as well services available in the village tour. As interviews conducted researcher to one informant that is Visitors object waterfall tourism that says that :

"Every visitors who come to the object waterfall tour follow join in participate in matter guard cleanliness object tourism, so as not to happen disposal trash everywhere. This is because if rubbish - rubbish visitors were scattered around will restless exists rubbish scattered, then from those are the visitors guard cleanliness object tour the,

Because it's visible from throughout road rubbish No There is." (Interview, Junita, 24 June 2023).

Based on results interview on so researcher can conclude that implementation participation public in development object waterfall tour in Turgak Village Subdistrict Belalau West Lampung Regency, no regardless from element second from participation public that is giving donation in the form of ideas, thoughts and also contributions power. Giving donation in the form of ideas, thoughts and contributions power this is also very useful for support success development object Turgak Village tour donations received from the community is very useful big very For interests of Turgak Village. In development development object Turgak Village tour there is factor supporting and inhibiting that is,

a) *Supporting Factors in Development Object Turgak Village Tour Subdistrict Belalau West Lampung Regency.*

In development object Turgak Village tour. There are supporting and inhibiting factors matter This must faced in development object Turgak Village Nature Tourism.

Supporting Factors Development Object Turgak Village Tour own factor possible support support implementation for success object tour including :

(1). *Cooperation*

The collaboration in question that is something form participation inhabitant For obtain support, trust and appreciation from public general. There is cooperation with public in frame development object tour can help establish various facilities at the object tour. Connection collaboration carried

out public more Lots emphasizes fulfillment or related needs of visitors object tour as interview done researcher to one informant that is visitors to Turgak Village stated that:

"Good infrastructure is base important. This includes road well maintained highway with good, and facilities general other. Without adequate infrastructure, will difficult For interesting tourists and provide comfortable experience for they ." (Interview, Junaidi, 26 June 2023).

Based on results interview above that of the researcher do can concluded that participation society can too interpreted as good cooperation Because exists participation existing society around Turgak Village. Accessibility is factor important other. Destination tour must easy accessible to tourists, good through road kingdom or transportation general other. If destination difficult reachable, a lot traveler Possible will avoid it .

(2). *Support Government*

Support government is referred to here is giving encouragement, motivation or Spirit as well as advice to the people of Turgak Village. That matter can influence level visit traveler because exists development development object tour. As interview done researcher to wrong One informant that is staff service tourism which states:

"Government support participation community and giving a number of facilitiesfacilities For development object tour village turgak until own vision period long and strong commitment in development tourist. Support from government center, sector private sector, and society local is very important. Additionally, it focuses on sustainability and protection environment For ensure that object tourism in Turgak Village become a tourist village will still interesting in period long." (Interview, Asnaini, 26 June 2023).

Based on results interview above that of the researcher do can concluded that support government in development object tour This exists Work The same government in frame development object tour specifically object Turgak Village Tour of course must be developed. With a number of facilities provided by the government can help with the development process object tour.

b) Factors Inhibiting the Development of the Turgak Village Tourism Village Subdistrict Belalau West Lampung Regency.

Obstacle factor in development of a Tourism Village in Turgak Village can appear from various factor Good from facet environmental, social, policy and economic.

(1). *Environment*

Pollution Environment, amount increasing tourists can cause enhancement waste existing rubbish differentiated Destination tour like increase in waste water, garbage plastic at Way Segening Waterfall pollution environment and sources destructive water power environment nature around the Tourism Village Turgak. Which result in prone to happen flood around the waterfall consequence rubbish Damage Ecosystem This cause lack of interest visiting tourists .

(2). *Social*

Tourism Village Development sometimes can result conflict between tourists and the public local That Alone related values culture, social norms, and style Turgak Village lives. Some of its citizens life with method farming, people who don't support exists development tourism consider farming more profitable compared to with follow as well as in participation management village tour Because they Not yet see real results through development village tour. However part inhabitant public the village also agreed exists development village expected tour For increase sustainable economy.

(3). *Policy*

Regulations that do not clear and direct changed can hinder development of Tourism Villages Because difficult For plan investment period long. There are n't any yet routine program schedule by the Village Head for implementation training or counseling Good in send member tourism or bringing tourism programs to Turgak Village. There are n't any yet routine policy from head village and Karang Taruna, Lack support government in form incentive or facility development village tour

Possible difficult develop. Bureaucracy excessively complicated and slow licensing and administration processes can save project development village tour.

(4). *Economy*

Capital Limitations in development in Turgak Village or access limited to source Power finance can become obstacle in build infrastructure and managing in the village tour. There are no village cash funds collected yet due to village funds No only For Tourism Village management but For development infrastructure others, yes doubt from inhabitant people who want it become an investor for his village Alone No brave take risk in investment this, caused Not yet seen definite result, Fluctuations economy National can also influence interest tourists and capabilities public local For MSME management in Turgak Village. Operating costs tall especially on location Destination Travel that hasn't happened yet managed, so hinder Village development

4. Conclusion

Based on results data research and discussions that have been carried out described in chapter previously so writer can take conclusion that: Participation public. In development object Turgak Village tour West Lampung Regency already start develop. Where is participation public can accomplished If development object waterfall tourism and development of MSMEs in Turgak Village West Lampung Regency, namely :

- a. Willingness the people who took part participate in the planning process in study from place normal become place object travel and also can development object tour.
- b. Participation in form donation mind , material and energy can seen from form development access roads and facilities The lodge at the Way Segening waterfall in Turgak Village West Lampung Regency. Engaging resident local in development village tour can increase involvement they in return decisions and empowering they economy. This can create opportunity Work local and improve public.

There is a Karang Taruna group / organization that is responsible answer. For manage and follow development village. Then If This Not yet walk with maximum or not exists participation Turgak Village community West Lampung Regency is participating, hope public village that is exists object Turgak Village tour West Lampung Regency is capable increase income existing society around Turgak Village West Lampung Regency continues follow participate in development object Turgak Village tour West Lampung Regency participation public is element key in development village sustainable and successful tourism. However, good management and support from government and sector private sector is also important in reach positive results. Supporting factors in implementation development object Turgak Village tour West Lampung Regency, namely exists Work the same thing that society does well local and existing support government in development object Turgak Village tourist attraction West Lampung Regency. Inhibiting factors that is Environment, Pollution Environment, amount increasing tourists can cause enhancement waste existing rubbish in a few Destination Tour like increase in waste water, and garbage plastic at Way Segening Waterfall. Apart from factors from environment there is factor other start from factor social, policy and economic.

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